

RBC QUBE Low Volatility U.S. Equity Fund



Investment objective

To provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of U.S. companies using a quantitative investment approach. The fund seeks to achieve a reduced level of volatility of returns as compared to the broader U.S. equity market.

Fund details

Series	Load structure	Currency	Fund code
F	No Load	CAD	RBF688

Inception date November 2012

Total fund assets \$MM 2,132.9

Series F NAV \$ 32.63

Series F MER % 0.76

Income distribution Annually

Capital gains distribution Annually

Sales status Open

Minimum investment \$ 500

Subsequent investment \$ 25

Risk rating Medium

Fund category U.S. Equity

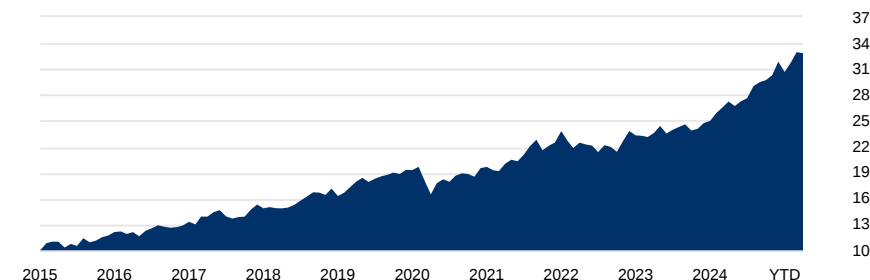
Benchmark

100% S&P Composite 1500 Total Return Index (CAD)

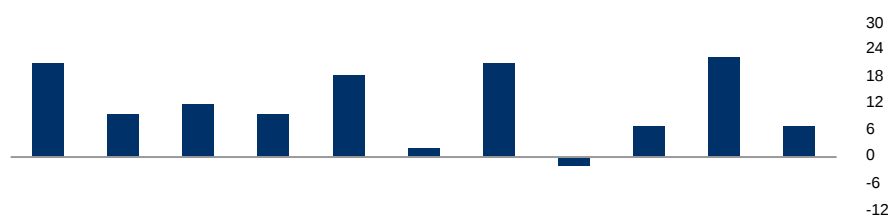
Performance analysis for Series F as of March 31, 2025

Growth of \$10,000

Series F \$32,833



Calendar returns %

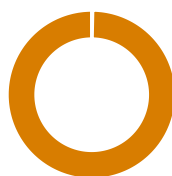


2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	YTD	
21.2 1 st	9.8 2 nd	11.7 3 rd	9.6 1 st	18.4 4 th	1.9 4 th	21.1 3 rd	-2.1 1 st	7.2 4 th	22.7 3 rd	7.1 1 st	Fund Quartile

1 Mth	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since incep.	Trailing return %
-0.4 1 st	7.1 1 st	10.5 1 st	20.6 1 st	13.5 1 st	14.8 3 rd	11.6 2 nd	14.8 —	Fund Quartile
1,211	1,202	1,198	1,168	1,023	902	556	—	# of funds in category

Portfolio analysis as of March 31, 2025

Asset mix



	% Assets
● Cash	0.3
● Fixed income	0.0
● Canadian equities	0.0
● U.S. equities	99.7
● European equities	0.0
● Asia-Pacific equities	0.0
● Emerging markets equities	0.0

Equity style

	Value	Blend	Growth
Large	42	24	6
Mid	7	11	4
Small	1	2	4

Weight %

- > 50
- 25-50
- 10-25
- 0-10

Equity characteristics

Dividend yield (%)	2.3
Price to earnings ratio (forward)	17.2
Price to book ratio	4.3
Weighted average market capitalization (\$Bn)	353.0

Portfolio analysis continued as of March 31, 2025

Top 25 holdings	% Assets
Southern Co	3.0
Duke Energy Corp	3.0
Automatic Data Processing Inc	3.0
Kimberly-Clark Corp	2.9
Colgate-Palmolive Co	2.9
Mastercard Inc - Class A Shares	2.9
Johnson & Johnson	2.9
Verizon Communications Inc	2.9
Procter & Gamble Co	2.8
Gilead Sciences Inc	2.8
Altria Group Inc	2.7
Consolidated Edison Inc	2.7
Coca-Cola Co	2.6
Merck & Co Inc	2.5
Verisk Analytics Inc	2.5
Comcast Corp - Class A Shares	2.4
TJX Cos Inc	2.3
EOG Resources Inc	2.3
T-Mobile US Inc	2.1
Apple Inc	2.1
AbbVie Inc	2.1
Paychex Inc	2.0
McKesson Corp	2.0
Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1.9
Berkshire Hathaway Inc - Class B Shares	1.8
Total % of top 25 holdings	63.1

Equity sector allocation	%
Health Care	19.8
Consumer Staples	19.5
Industrials	11.3
Utilities	11.0
Financials	11.0
Communication Services	10.2
Energy	5.1
Information Technology	5.1
Consumer Discretionary	3.6
Materials	3.5
Real Estate	0.0

Highest/lowest returns (%) [†]	1 yr		3 yr		5 yr		10 yr	
	Ended	Return	Ended	Return	Ended	Return	Ended	Return
Highest	07-2015	35.6	12-2015	26.2	11-2017	20.4	11-2022	14.7
Lowest	03-2020	-8.2	09-2022	4.1	09-2023	7.4	01-2025	11.4
Average	—	14.0	—	12.6	—	12.2	—	12.6
No. of periods	—	137	—	113	—	89	—	29
% positive	—	93.4	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0

[†]Highest/lowest returns (%) is based on data since inception of the fund.

Distributions(\$)/unit*	YTD	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Interest	—	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	—	—	—
Canadian dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign dividends	—	0.38	0.40	0.49	0.30	0.42	0.30	0.28	0.40	0.32	0.15
Foreign taxes paid	—	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.05	-0.08	-0.06	-0.03
Capital gains	—	2.02	1.26	0.40	2.67	—	1.12	1.17	0.93	0.49	0.07
Return of capital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total distributions	0.00	2.34	1.59	0.83	2.93	0.36	1.38	1.40	1.26	0.75	0.19

*Income type characterization and foreign taxes paid for the previous year, are reported at or around January month-end. Distributions reported are for the same series as the performance analysis. For distributions on other series please visit rbcgam.com/funds.

Portfolio manager(s)

Norman So

Senior Portfolio Manager, Quantitative Investments
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.

Oliver McMahon

Senior Portfolio Manager, Quantitative Investments
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.

Disclosure

RBC Funds, RBC Private Pools, RBC Alternative Funds and PH&N Funds are offered by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. (RBC GAM Inc.) and distributed through authorized dealers.

Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus or Fund Facts document before investing. Except as otherwise noted, the indicated rates of return are the historical annual compounded total returns including changes in unit value and reinvestment of all distributions and do not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or optional charges or income taxes payable by any unitholder that would have reduced returns. The rates of return for periods of less than one year are simple rates of return. Mutual funds are not guaranteed or covered by the Canadian Deposit Insurance Corporation or by any other government deposit insurer. For funds other than money market funds, unit values change frequently. For money market funds, there can be no assurances that the fund will be able to maintain its net asset value per unit at a constant amount or that the full amount of your investment in the fund will be returned to you. Past performance may not be repeated.

The fund profile is provided for informational purposes only. Particular investments and/or trading strategies should be evaluated relative to each individual's investment objectives. The information contained in the fund profile is not, and should not be construed as, investment or tax advice. You should not act or rely on the information contained in the fund profile without seeking the advice of an appropriate professional advisor.

This document has been compiled by RBC GAM Inc. from sources believed to be reliable, but no representations or warranty, express or implied, are made by RBC GAM Inc., its affiliates or any other person as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All opinions and estimates constitute RBC GAM Inc.'s judgment as of the date of this document, are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

If provided, graphs are only used to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and do not reflect future values of any fund or returns on investment of any fund. Growth of \$10K chart shown represents a hypothetical investment of the Fund over the last 10 years, or from the last day of the since inception month for funds with less than 10 years performance history. The chart assumes reinvestment of all distributions and is net of fees.

MER (%) for RBC Funds, PH&N Funds and BlueBay Funds is based on actual expenses for the preceding calendar year or most recent half-year period ended June 30 expressed on an annualized basis, depending on availability of data at the time of publication. Net asset figures include all series of a fund. Fund category is determined by the Canadian Investment Funds Standards Committee (CIFSC).

Quartile rankings and equity style box information are determined by Morningstar Research Inc., an independent research firm. Quartile rankings are comparisons of the performance of a fund to other funds in the applicable Fund category and are subject to change monthly. The quartiles divide the data into four equal segments expressed in terms of rank (1, 2, 3 or 4). The Morningstar Equity Style Box™ is a nine-square grid that illustrates the investment style of a security. Morningstar information contained herein is proprietary to Morningstar and is not warranted to be accurate, complete or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. © 2025 Morningstar Research Inc.

The information reported in Portfolio Analysis is subject to change and is based on data available to RBC GAM Inc. as of the date of this report. Portfolio characteristics are gross of fees. Equity and fixed income characteristics for balanced funds/portfolio solutions are reported based on the respective equity or fixed income portion of the portfolio.

Series H and Series I units are not available for purchase by new investors. Existing investors who hold Series H or Series I units can continue to make additional investments into the same series of the funds they hold.

RBC Global Asset Management is the asset management division of Royal Bank of Canada (RBC) which includes RBC GAM Inc., RBC Global Asset Management (U.S.) Inc., RBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited, RBC Global Asset Management (Asia) Limited, and RBC Indigo Asset Management Inc. which are separate, but affiliated subsidiaries of RBC.

® / ™ Trademark(s) of Royal Bank of Canada. Used under licence. © RBC Global Asset Management Inc. 2025