

PH&N Currency-Hedged U.S. Equity Fund



Investment objective

The fundamental investment objectives of the Fund are to provide significant long-term capital growth primarily through exposure to a well-diversified portfolio of quality U.S. common stocks, while minimizing currency risk. To achieve these objectives, the Fund will invest primarily in units of other funds managed by RBC GAM. The Fund focuses on high-quality, growing companies that are attractively priced, while minimizing currency risk by use of hedging. The approach is pragmatic and focuses on a company's investment growth rate (IGR), a proprietary calculation that is driven largely by a stock's price and its return on equity (ROE). Integral to the investment process is a quadrant system, which divides the investment universe into four groups. This permits the Fund to identify and compare the quality and valuations of securities.

Fund details

Series	Currency	Fund code
O	CAD	RBF8565

Inception date June 2006

Total fund assets \$MM 122.6

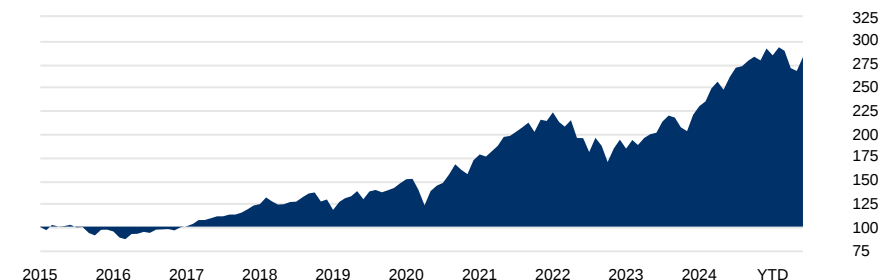
Benchmark

100% S&P 500 Total Return Index (hedged to C\$)

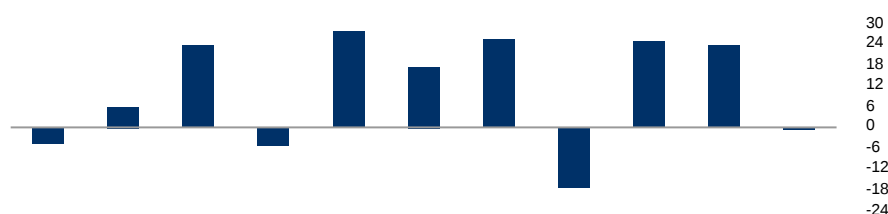
Performance analysis as of May 31, 2025

Growth of \$100,000

Series O \$282,304



Calendar returns %

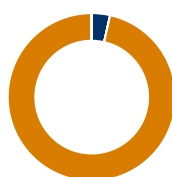


2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	YTD	
-4.8	5.9	23.5	-5.0	27.8	17.6	25.4	-17.4	24.7	23.8	-0.6	Fund
1.2	11.5	21.2	-5.7	29.8	16.3	28.2	-19.2	24.7	23.8	2.2	Benchmark

1 Mth	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since incep.	Trailing return %	
5.6	-2.3	-3.1	8.2	13.1	14.4	10.7	8.1		Fund
6.4	8.0	-1.2	12.0	15.8	15.4	11.9	—		Benchmark

Portfolio analysis as of May 31, 2025

Asset mix



	% Assets
● Cash	3.6
● Fixed income	0.0
● Canadian equities	0.0
● U.S. equities	96.4
● European equities	0.0
● Asia-Pacific equities	0.0
● Emerging markets equities	0.0

Equity style

	Value	Blend	Growth
Large	24	44	20
Mid	2	5	5
Small	0	0	0

Weight %

- > 50
- 25-50
- 10-25
- 0-10

Equity characteristics

Dividend yield (%)	1.2
Price to earnings ratio (forward)	22.8
Price to book ratio	5.5
Price to free cash flow ratio	19.1
Price to sales ratio	3.8
Weighted average market capitalization (\$Bn)	1,492.8

Risk measures	Fund	Benchmark
3-year standard deviation	15.9	16.5
5-year standard deviation	15.5	16.1

Portfolio analysis continued as of May 31, 2025

Top 10 holdings	% Assets
Microsoft Corp	7.4
NVIDIA Corp	6.5
Apple Inc	5.9
Amazon.com Inc	4.4
Meta Platforms Inc - Class A Shares	3.8
Alphabet Inc - Class C Shares	3.0
Broadcom Inc	2.7
Berkshire Hathaway Inc - Class B Shares	1.8
JPMorgan Chase & Co	1.8
Visa Inc - Class A Shares	1.8
Total % of top 10 holdings	39.1

Equity sector allocation	%
Information Technology	32.9
Financials	15.2
Consumer Discretionary	9.9
Health Care	9.5
Communication Services	9.2
Industrials	8.3
Consumer Staples	6.0
Energy	3.0
Utilities	2.4
Real Estate	1.9
Materials	1.7

Highest/lowest returns (%) [†]	1 yr		3 yr		5 yr		10 yr	
	Ended	Return	Ended	Return	Ended	Return	Ended	Return
Highest	02-2010	52.5	12-2021	23.5	02-2014	20.9	09-2021	14.4
Lowest	02-2009	-47.6	06-2010	-13.7	09-2011	-4.7	10-2016	3.4
Average	—	9.6	—	9.3	—	10.3	—	9.9
No. of periods	—	216	—	192	—	168	—	108
% positive	—	75.9	—	85.4	—	88.7	—	100.0

[†]Highest/lowest returns (%) is based on data since inception of the fund.

Distributions(\$)/unit*	YTD	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Interest	—	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	—	—
Canadian dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign dividends	—	0.24	0.24	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.22
Foreign taxes paid	—	-0.04	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04
Capital gains	—	—	—	—	0.88	0.65	—	—	0.56	—	—
Return of capital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total distributions	0.00	0.20	0.23	0.18	1.05	0.84	0.20	0.16	0.72	0.18	0.18

*Income type characterization and foreign taxes paid for the previous year, are reported at or around January month-end. Distributions reported are for the same series as the performance analysis. For distributions on other series please visit rbcgam.com/funds.

Portfolio manager(s)

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Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the fund's offering documents before investing. The performance data provided assumes reinvestment of distributions only and does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or optional charges or income taxes payable by any unitholder that would have reduced returns. The rates of return for periods of less than one year are simple rates of return. Past performance may not be repeated.

Series O units are available to individuals, institutional clients or dealers who have entered into an agreement directly with RBC GAM Inc. No management fees are payable by the fund in respect of Series O units. Unitholders of Series O units pay a negotiated fee directly or indirectly to RBC GAM Inc. Series O performance is gross of management fees.

Except as otherwise noted, the indicated rates of return are the historical annual compounded total returns including changes in unit value and reinvestment of all distributions and do not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or optional charges or income taxes payable by any unitholder that would have reduced returns.

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If presented, graphs are only used to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and do not reflect future values of any fund or returns on investment of any fund. Growth of \$100K chart shown represents a hypothetical investment of the Fund over the last 10 years, or from the last day of the since inception month for funds with less than 10 years performance history. The chart assumes reinvestment of all distributions and is net of fees.

MER (%) for this fund is based on actual expenses for the preceding calendar year or most recent half-year period ended June 30 expressed on an annualized basis, depending on availability of data at the time of publication. Net asset figures include all series of a fund. Fund category is determined by the Canadian Investment Funds Standards Committee (CIFSC).

Quartile rankings and equity style box information are determined by Morningstar Research Inc., an independent research firm. Quartile rankings are comparisons of the performance of a fund to other funds in the applicable Fund category and are subject to change monthly. The quartiles divide the data into four equal segments expressed in terms of rank (1, 2, 3 or 4). The Morningstar Equity Style Box™ is a nine-square grid that illustrates the investment style of a security. Morningstar information contained herein is proprietary to Morningstar and is not warranted to be accurate, complete or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. © 2025 Morningstar Research Inc.

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