

RBC QUBE Low Volatility Canadian Equity Fund



Investment objective

To provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of Canadian companies using a quantitative investment approach. The fund seeks to achieve a reduced level of volatility of returns as compared to the broader Canadian equity market. The investment team uses a quantitative approach to build a portfolio that first minimizes the expected volatility of returns and then seeks to maximize risk-adjusted returns. In building the portfolio, each stock in the Canadian universe is evaluated according to its stability, growth and quality characteristics. The end result is a broadly diversified portfolio with holdings spread across most of the 19 custom sectors in Canada.

Fund details

Series	Currency	Fund code
O	CAD	RBF289

Inception date November 2012

Total fund assets \$MM 4,137.4

Benchmark

100% S&P/TSX Capped Composite Total Return Index

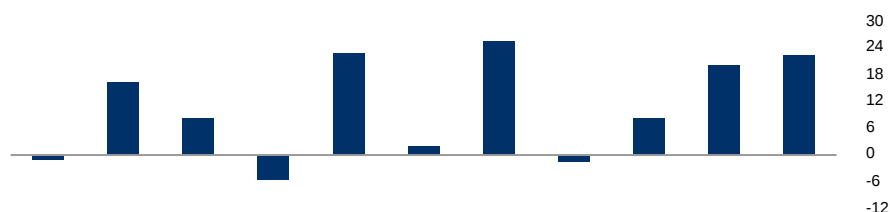
Performance analysis as of October 31, 2025

Growth of \$100,000

Series O \$291,845



Calendar returns %



2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	YTD	
-1.0	16.4	8.3	-5.6	22.9	2.1	25.5	-1.6	8.3	20.4	22.6	Fund
-8.3	21.1	9.1	-8.9	22.9	5.6	25.1	-5.8	11.8	21.7	25.1	Benchmark

1 Mth	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since incep.	Trailing return %	
-0.2	5.7	13.3	22.4	17.9	16.8	11.2	11.7		Fund
1.0	11.7	23.4	28.7	19.5	17.6	11.7	—		Benchmark

Portfolio analysis as of October 31, 2025

Asset mix



	% Assets
● Cash	0.2
● Fixed income	0.0
● Canadian equities	99.8
● U.S. equities	0.0
● European equities	0.0
● Asia-Pacific equities	0.0
● Emerging markets equities	0.0

Equity style

	Value	Blend	Growth
Large	24	27	18
Mid	10	10	5
Small	3	1	2

Weight %

- > 50
- 25-50
- 10-25
- 0-10

Equity characteristics

Dividend yield (%)	2.5
Price to earnings ratio (forward)	14.9
Price to book ratio	2.4
Price to free cash flow ratio	10.7
Price to sales ratio	1.5
Weighted average market capitalization (\$Bn)	68.1

Risk measures	Fund	Benchmark
3-year standard deviation	9.0	11.8
5-year standard deviation	10.3	12.6

Portfolio analysis continued as of October 31, 2025

Top 10 holdings	% Assets
Royal Bank of Canada	5.1
Bank of Nova Scotia	4.7
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	4.1
Agnico Eagle Mines Ltd	3.8
Toronto-Dominion Bank	3.8
Fortis Inc/Canada	3.7
Waste Connections Inc	3.6
Loblaw Cos Ltd	3.5
Dollarama Inc	3.4
TMX Group Ltd	3.1
Total % of top 10 holdings	38.6

Equity sector allocation	%
Financials	28.9
Industrials	16.3
Consumer Staples	15.9
Materials	12.7
Communication Services	8.4
Utilities	6.4
Consumer Discretionary	4.1
Energy	3.9
Information Technology	2.5
Real Estate	0.6
Health Care	0.2

Highest/lowest returns (%) [†]	1 yr		3 yr		5 yr		10 yr	
	Ended	Return	Ended	Return	Ended	Return	Ended	Return
Highest	03-2021	32.6	09-2025	19.3	10-2025	16.8	09-2025	11.4
Lowest	03-2020	-10.7	03-2020	—	03-2020	3.1	10-2023	8.4
Average	—	11.5	—	10.2	—	9.9	—	9.9
No. of periods	—	156	—	132	—	108	—	48
% positive	—	88.5	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0

[†]Highest/lowest returns (%) is based on data since inception of the fund.

Distributions(\$)/unit*	YTD	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Interest	—	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.03
Canadian dividends	—	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.40	0.39	0.32
Foreign dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign taxes paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital gains	—	0.74	0.50	0.88	0.96	—	0.34	0.21	0.40	0.44	0.23
Return of capital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total distributions	0.00	1.27	1.05	1.39	1.40	0.46	0.81	0.70	0.81	0.88	0.58

*Income type characterization and foreign taxes paid for the previous year, are reported at or around January month-end. Distributions reported are for the same series as the performance analysis. For distributions on other series please visit rbcgam.com/funds.

Portfolio manager(s)

Norman So

Senior Portfolio Manager, Quantitative Investments
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.

Oliver McMahon

Senior Portfolio Manager, Quantitative Investments
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.

Disclosure

RBC Funds, RBC Private Pools, RBC Alternative Funds and PH&N Funds are offered by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. (RBC GAM Inc.) and distributed through authorized dealers.

Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus or Fund Facts document before investing. Except as otherwise noted, the indicated rates of return are the historical annual compounded total returns including changes in unit value and reinvestment of all distributions and do not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or optional charges or income taxes payable by any unitholder that would have reduced returns. The rates of return for periods of less than one year are simple rates of return. Mutual funds are not guaranteed or covered by the Canadian Deposit Insurance Corporation or by any other government deposit insurer. For funds other than money market funds, unit values change frequently. For money market funds, there can be no assurances that the fund will be able to maintain its net asset value per unit at a constant amount or that the full amount of your investment in the fund will be returned to you. Past performance may not be repeated.

The fund profile is provided for informational purposes only. Particular investments and/or trading strategies should be evaluated relative to each individual's investment objectives. The information contained in the fund profile is not, and should not be construed as, investment or tax advice. You should not act or rely on the information contained in the fund profile without seeking the advice of an appropriate professional advisor.

This document has been compiled by RBC GAM Inc. from sources believed to be reliable, but no representations or warranty, express or implied, are made by RBC GAM Inc., its affiliates or any other person as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All opinions and estimates constitute RBC GAM Inc.'s judgment as of the date of this document, are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

Series O units are available to individuals, institutional clients or dealers who have entered into an agreement directly with RBC GAM Inc. No management fees are payable by the fund in respect of Series O units. Unitholders of Series O units pay a negotiated fee directly or indirectly to RBC GAM Inc. Series O performance is gross of management fees.

If provided, graphs are only used to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and do not reflect future values of any fund or returns on investment of any fund. Growth of \$100K chart shown represents a hypothetical investment of the Fund over the last 10 years, or from the last day of the since inception month for funds with less than 10 years performance history. The chart assumes reinvestment of all distributions and is net of fees.

MER (%) for RBC Funds, PH&N Funds and BlueBay Funds is based on actual expenses for the preceding calendar year or most recent half-year period ended June 30 expressed on an annualized basis, depending on availability of data at the time of publication. Net asset figures include all series of a fund. Fund category is determined by the Canadian Investment Funds Standards Committee (CIFSC).

Quartile rankings and equity style box information are determined by Morningstar Research Inc., an independent research firm. Quartile rankings are comparisons of the performance of a fund to other funds in the applicable Fund category and are subject to change monthly. The quartiles divide the data into four equal segments expressed in terms of rank (1, 2, 3 or 4). The Morningstar Equity Style Box™ is a nine-square grid that illustrates the investment style of a security. Morningstar information contained herein is proprietary to Morningstar and is not warranted to be accurate, complete or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. © 2025 Morningstar Research Inc.

The information reported in Portfolio Analysis is subject to change and is based on data available to RBC GAM Inc. as of the date of this report. Portfolio characteristics are gross of fees. Equity and fixed income characteristics for balanced funds/portfolio solutions are reported based on the respective equity or fixed income portion of the portfolio.

RBC Global Asset Management is the asset management division of Royal Bank of Canada (RBC) which includes RBC GAM Inc., RBC Global Asset Management (U.S.) Inc., RBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited, and RBC Global Asset Management (Asia) Limited, which are separate, but affiliated subsidiaries of RBC.

® / ™ Trademark(s) of Royal Bank of Canada. Used under licence. © RBC Global Asset Management Inc. 2025